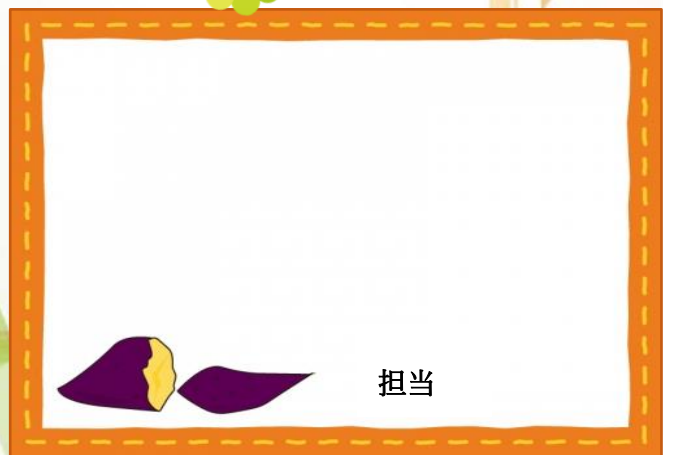




HAPPY BIRTHDAY



担当